

EASTERN ADVERTISING OFFICE, 230
to 234 Temple Court, New York City
E. Katz, Agent.

A QUESTION OF GRAVE IMPOR-
TANCE.

There has never been a time in the history of this country when there were so many idle persons drifting aimlessly about without any fixed purpose. There is on every hand a condition of unrest and dissatisfaction, that is sure to breed, sooner or later, serious trouble and crime. Some are wandering about, it is true, from idle curiosity, and purely to be on the move; but these in the aggregate would reach but a small number in comparison with those who are driven to tramping from necessity and nearly all of whom are earnestly looking for work, but who by virtue of their mode of life, brought on by poverty, are classed as tramps and are treated as such. Many of these men are skilled workmen and mechanics, but the lack of employment forces them to strike out for new fields, only to find themselves broke and disappointed and many others on the ground in the same position. In desperation they follow the advice of someone and try another point, or believe that a further journey will insure them employment and they start again and in due time find the same conditions. One disappointment follows another until such men grow desperate and believe life is a failure and the public men of this great, free and good country are their natural enemies. Crime in various degrees follows and the conditions that encourage this state of affairs are rapidly being increased. Now and then some certain instances are held up as an example where a young man by force of circumstances has succeeded in some undertaking or has secured a remunerative position in a foreign land and his praises are sung far and wide as being energetic, industrious, persevering, and he is pointed out as a shining example for other young men to emulate, but little is ever told about the influence of power and money that has been used to further this certain individual's interest, nor is it ever told how many young men who strive harder, are more capable and who would make better use of favorable opportunities, yet fail ingloriously time after time.

Thousands of young men are in the country who have superior education, many of them professional men, who are tramping through the land endeavoring to obtain employment and trying to maintain a degree of respectability under the most terrible adversity. The majority of these men have no friends to recommend them and nothing to start them in life, consequently they are classed with the drudges and tramps and charged with having no snap and are comparatively outcasts, but the ordinary fellow through some influential friend that has a pull that can get him into a good position is a bright, progressive young man as public opinion goes.

There is too much of this "hog-wash" in this country and a great deal of it is brought about by men who by peculiar political circumstances are swept into office and power and use their positions as a pull in other directions. Many of these as a matter of fact are incompetent, but through their positions and surroundings impress the general public with their importance, yet if placed in a position where they would be compelled to average up with other men they would not receive recognition. The prestige of such men over others that are perhaps more deserving causes much of the dissatisfaction that prevails and causes many to feel that they have outlived their usefulness and creates the desire to leave communities where toadyism and fawning to those who have position and money is the rule and independence a trait that is unknown. The outcome of this peculiar phase of unrest among thousands cannot be otherwise than alarming and it is a question of far more importance than the tariff and unless steps are taken to aid this great army of the unemployed and check its increase the time is not far distant when banditti and ransom will be an industry and a reign of terror instead of a wave of prosperity will engulf the land.

STATE TAXES.

There is some question as to the State Tax levy for 1897 and 1898 made by the Legislature. An Act approved March 5, 1897, to fix the State tax levy and to distribute the same to the proper funds, provides for an ad valorem tax of ninety cents on each one hundred dollars of taxable property, sixty-six and three-tenths cents of which shall go into the General Fund, eight cents into the Territorial Interest and Sinking Fund, and one and one-fifth cents into the State University and Sinking Fund, and five cents into the General School Fund.

The several boards of county commissioners levied the tax as above provided by the act of the Legislature, and very likely more or less taxes on the ninety cent basis for State purposes have been collected on personal property by county assessors.

An Act to provide for the building, completion and equipment of a mechanical building and the completion and equipment of the gymnasium at the State University at Reno, approved March 23, 1897, provides that there shall be levied and collected for the fiscal year, commencing January 1, 1897, and annually thereafter, an ad valorem

tax of one cent on each one hundred dollars of all taxable property in the State, to go into the State University Interest and Sinking Fund for the payment of interest and redemption of bonds authorized by the Act.

An Act to provide for the payment of deficiencies incurred in the building and furnishing of dormitories at the State University at Reno, approved March 23, 1897, also provides for the levying and collection of a tax of one cent on each one hundred dollars of taxable property in the State, said tax to go into the State University Interest and Sinking fund, for the payment of interest and redemption of bonds authorized by the Act.

This increases the State tax to ninety-two cents on each \$100 valuation of taxable property and is creating some confusion. The District Attorneys of Ormsby and Storey counties have been consulting the Attorney General on the subject and no conclusion has yet been arrived at regarding the matter. The commissioners of Storey county levied the tax to the full limit allowed by the constitution; that is \$5 on each \$100 of assessable property. If two cents for State purposes are added to that tax, it will exceed the limit allowed by the constitution and cannot be collected. It is suggested that the commissioners of storey county, as a way out of the dilemma, increase the State tax to ninety-two cents and reduce the county tax to \$4.48 and thus avoid a conflict with the constitution.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—Mr. Morgan introduced a resolution to-day recognizing a state war in Cuba and according belligerent rights to the Cubans. It went over until to-morrow.

The resolution heretofore offered by Morgan, calling for information as to the Gomez letters to Presidents McKinley and Cleveland, has been adopted by the Senate.

The tariff bill passed by the House yesterday was received by the Senate as soon as the session opened to-day. Without motion or comment Presiding Officer Hobart referred the bill to the Committee on Finance.

Hoar secured immediate consideration for a joint resolution directing the Secretary of the Navy to use a Government vessel or charter a private vessel for the transportation of contributions of grain, etc., to the famine stricken districts.

Stewart of Nevada took occasion to speak briefly on the demonetization of silver in India, brought about by England as one of the causes of the lamentable condition of affairs in India.

The Senate resumed the debate on the arbitration treaty going into executive session at 1 o'clock to-day. The debate was on the treaty as a whole and as amended. Speeches were made by Senators Hoar, Gray and Butler. Butler took a position in opposition to the treaty in any form.

COMMITTEE WORK.

The Senate Committee on Appropriations to-day agreed to report the sundry civil and Indian appropriation bills especially as agreed to before the adjournment of the last session of Congress. A few verbal changes were found advisable and an important change was made in the provision in regard to the opening up of the Uncompahgre Indian reservation in Utah. This provision was presented as a Senate amendment at the last session and was agreed to by the House. The House struck it out when it passed the bill at the beginning of the present session. The Senate committee again recommends the inclusion of the provision, but reduces a number of claims of the Gilesonites to one person, who may take from four as originally provided to two. A change was made also in the provision for the rights of inheritance of children born of white fathers and Indian mothers, so as to provide that the mother shall belong to her tribe "by blood." The original provision made it "by blood or descent." The bill probably will not be reported on until next week. The deficiency bill was not considered.

TELEGRAPHIC NOTES.

The three-year-old daughter of J. L. Martin of Eureka, Cal., was scalded to death yesterday in a tub of boiling water.

The Right Honorable and Most Reverend William Conyngh Plunkett, Protestant Archbishop, died at Dublin yesterday.

Rear Admiral John H. Russell, retired, died at Washington yesterday. He performed forty-five years of active service in the navy.

President McKinley has declined to take any action in the cases of the Borregos, New Mexico, murderers of Sheriff Charez of Santa Fe.

Col. Fred Grant of New York was offered the position of Assistant Secretary of War yesterday and has the matter under consideration.

An ice jam at Minneapolis in the Mississippi has broken and many houses in the lower part of the city are flooded. The water rose two feet inside of an hour.

Several hail and rain storms prevailed in different portions of the State of Missouri yesterday, doing great damage. Some of the hailstones weighed ten ounces.

The body of Mrs. Henry F. Miller was found on the beach near Eureka, Cal., yesterday. Mrs. Miller and her son were drowned on February 18th while endeavoring to ford the Van Duzen river.

It has been discovered that a mistake has occurred in the Dingley bill by neglecting to put copper on the free

list, hence there is no provision. This places an ad valorem rate of twenty-five per cent upon it.

A fire broke out at Cambridge Springs near Meadville, Pa., early yesterday morning and up to a late hour in the afternoon had not been subdued and it was feared the whole business part of the town would be destroyed.

A serious shooting affray occurred yesterday at Linden near Stockton. James Douglass, a laborer, shot his divorced wife for alleged intimacy with another man. He then attempted suicide, but failed, and escaped to the foothills where he was subsequently captured. The woman may recover.

Governor Budd slashed the General Appropriation bill yesterday. He vetoed the appropriation for the improvement of the Capital grounds relating to the water supply, vetoed the State library salary fund, the whole appropriation for the State Printing Office, including salary of State Printer, the \$90,000 for the Veterans' Home at Youngsville, also a number of small appropriations including those made to carry on the District Fair.

Dispatches from the flooded districts along the Mississippi report 300 towns and cities submerged and 10,000 people homeless. The situation is terrible and the reports that the rivers are rising above strikes consternation to the sufferers. The country below the city of Louisiana is threatened momentarily as the water has reached the top of the levees so that the wave or wash from steamers splashes over. The Mayor has issued a proclamation for steamers to keep in the middle of the stream.

A SCENE IN LONDON.

Picturesque Description of Trafalgar Square by the Artist, C. D. Gibson.

The bewildering scene always reminds me of the art student I once saw painting it from the steps of the gallery, and I thought then that if the actors on the great stage in front of her could have seen the beggars condition of her canvas and her pale, worried face they might have stood still for awhile. But the procession has never stopped, and the only quiet figures in Trafalgar square are its bronze statues. There you will see country boys looking with admiring envy at the smart uniforms of the soldiers and with terror at the dingy army of sandwich men shuffling through the gutter, carrying advertisements of hot and cold luncheons, Turkish baths, manure parlors and places of amusements, serving at the same time as awful reminders of what will happen to all those who do not take the sergeant's advice and become soldiers.

Even some of the street beggars are familiar. The "old rat man" and his pals find Brighton too dull in the winter, and come up to London for the season, to mix once more in its streets, where all kinds of horses are driven by as great a variety of men, from the peddler to the powdered wigged coachman. Cable cars and trolleys would be sadly out of place in London, and horseless carriages would be a calamity. There should be no need to go faster than a horse can trot, and the best way of all is to walk, for then you can enjoy shop windows and look into the faces of the passersby and speculate on who they are. You can go at your own speed and cross the street as often as you wish, or stand on a bridge while scows drift slowly under you and the embankment, with all its lights, and St. Paul's in the distance sink into the smoke and darkness like the dissolving views of a lecturer on travel. "London as Seen by C. D. Gibson" in Scribner's.

Buttons are certainly as ancient as the siege of Troy, in the ninth century before our era, for, both in that unfortunate city and at Mycenae, Dr. Schliemann discovered objects of gold, silver and bronze which could have had no other use than that of buttons. In medieval times the clothing of the common people was generally fastened with wooden pegs of the type and form of these buttons. In consequence by the (re?) by the way of the present day. Buttons covered with cloth were prohibited by George I. in 1730, to encourage the manufacture of metal buttons.

A Good Suggestion.

A correspondent of a Boston paper has suggested that a law be passed, which would require a printed notice to be placed near the article of merchandise which happens to be of a defective or inferior quality. Why not? It is a suggestion that is worthy of consideration. It is a suggestion that is worthy of consideration. It is a suggestion that is worthy of consideration.

NEW TO-DAY.

BIDS WANTED.

BIDS FOR THE ERECTION AND COMPLETION OF A MECHANICAL BUILDING, Nevada State University.

The Regents of the Nevada State University will receive sealed bids for the erection and completion of the main portion of the mechanical building, according to the plans and specifications to be on file in the office of the President of the University at Reno, after 10 o'clock A. M. Monday, April 5, 1897. Said bids to be filed with the Secretary of the Board of Regents on or before 2 o'clock P. M.

Saturday, April 17, 1897.

At which hour the bids will be opened at the office of the Board in Morrill Hall. Each bid shall be accompanied by a certified check for five hundred dollars, payable to the order of the Board of Regents, as a guarantee of good faith on the part of the bidder. The Regents reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

GEO. H. TAYLOR, Secretary.

AGENTS WANTED—For War in Cuba, by Senor Quesada, Cuban Representative at Washington. Endorsed by Cuban patriots. A tremendous demand. A bonanza for agents. Only \$1.00. Big book big commissions. Everybody wants the only endorsed reliable book. Outlets free. Credit given. Freight paid. Drop all trash and make \$20 a month with War in Cuba. Address to-day, THE NATIONAL BOOK CONCERN, 332-334 Dearborn St., Chicago. 2-7730.

SPECIAL SALE of Men's Clothing and Gent's Furnishing Goods. SPRING STOCK

In order to make room for my

which is now being received,

I offer for sale all of my present stock of goods at a reduction of 20 per cent. My stock consists of

Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps. Ladies' Misses and Children's Boots, Shoes and Rubbers.



The latest novelties in Neck Wear, Hosiery, and all kinds of Shirts, Underwear, Suspenders, Cloves, Etc.

A FULL LINE OF JOHN B. STETSON & CO.'S FINE HATS.



The proper hats for America's uncrowned kings. Give just the proper finish to the attire and wear like true friendship. Stiff and soft hats deserve equal praise.

We make a specialty of making clothing to order.

JOHN SUNDERLAND.

This is Your LAST CHANCE To Purchase FINE CLOTHING

AT LESS THAN COST, For we will positively close our Doors on April 15th.

Mothers

Are invited to call before that date and dress up the boy. Everything unsold on the 15th will positively be packed up for shipment.

Merchants

Are respectfully invited to call and select their goods, for they will save more than freight. The same courtesies will be extended as would be received if buying from wholesalers.

Safe, Shelving and All Store Fixtures For Sale at a Bargain.

Parties indebted to the "WHITE HOUSE" will please call and settle on or before April 15th.

Abrahams Bros. DIXON BROTHERS THE LEADING BUTCHERS OF RENO.

Meats of All Kinds at Wholesale and Retail.

The Finest Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausage

CONSTANTLY ON HAND. ALSO HAM, BACON AND DRIED BEEF Bologna, Bloodwurst, Liverwurst, Weinerwurst and Headcheese

SHOP—Corner Commercial Row and Sierra Street, Reno. Fancy Meats of all kinds put up in the Finest Style of the Art and to all parts of the city free of charge.

THE JOURNAL JOB OFFICE

(IS PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF)

JOB PRINTING

Promptly and Neatly

Must Go At Any Price!

I am determined to close out the few Jackets and Capes which I have on hand.

Our Winter is not over yet and at the price I am offering above goods it will be money well invested to secure one.

Children's Jackets from 50 cents upwards' Ladies' Capes and Jackets from \$2.00 upwards.

New Spring goods arriving daily. SOL. LEVY.

IMPORTANT!

TO DRY GOODS PURCHASERS!

S. EMRICH, NEXT DOOR TO NEVADA BANK, HAS received the Newest and Latest Styles of

Fall and Winter Dress Goods,

Ladies', Misses' and Children's Capes

in Sealette and Cloth, and

All Kinds of Domestic and House Furnishing Goods,

Which Will Be Sold at

BEDROCK PRICES!

C. NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Staple and Fancy Groceries, Vegetables

Green and Dried Fruits, Hardware, Crockery, Glassware Tobacco, Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

the novelties in Fancy Groceries. No need to send away goods. Cash trade collected and satisfaction guaranteed.

Wm. Pinniger,

Apothecary

and

Druggist,

Reno, Nevada.

L. D. FOLSOM,

One Price Cash Grocery Store.

Has now on hand about

700 CORDS OF PINE WOOD

Strictly Dry and First-Class,

FULL MEASURE.

That he will sell in lots to suit at \$4.50 Cash per cord, Delivered.

FRIDAY, APRIL 2, 1897.

BREVITIES.

Pruning and gardening tools at Lange & Schmitt's.

Paints and oils, the best and cheapest, at Lange & Schmitt's.

Stores and ranges of all kinds at San Francisco prices at Lange & Schmitt's and 29th.

Eddie Linstrom arrived from San Francisco yesterday morning on a short visit.

Twenty-five carloads of cattle arrived from Amedee yesterday afternoon.

Trib strengthens the sinews, lubricates the muscles and promotes quick action.

Hank Miller, the Pyramid miner, is in town. He has great hopes that Pyramid will come to the front very long.

Porter and 'alf and 'alf on draught at the Wieland Brewery at 5 cent a per glass; also porter at wholesale. Leave your orders.

Farming tools and machinery of every description at prices that cannot be equalled. Call at the Nevada Hardware Company.

Mrs. W. D. Needham, agent for the light running New Home sewing machine at Needham's Furniture Store, Virginia Street.

Fred H. Heyde was killed in a mine at Unionville, Tuesday, by being caved upon. He was well known and respected in Humboldt county.

Bert Crawford, after a winter's sojourn at Eureka filling the place of Assemblyman M. G. Foster in the Senate office, has returned to Reno.

Read Lieutenant Hamilton's ad. in the 50c column. He offers his household furniture, carpets, rugs, and a lot of property for sale at low figures.

L. D. Folsom has a full line of soda and fancy crackers in any quantity to suit. Besides this he has plain and fancy pickles and all kinds of lunch goods.

Just received the best stock of furniture, mattresses, baby buggies, carpets, etc., ever brought to Reno at Needham's Furniture Store, Virginia Street.

An advertisement in another column relating to bids for the completion of the Mechanical building at the University will be of interest to contractors.

Donnels & Steinmiz are agents for the new Wheeler & Wilson ball bearing sewing machines, which they sell at San Francisco prices. Don't fail to see them.

Old timers insist that the late spring insures a bounteous fruit crop as well as other garden and farm products. It is hoped that they are correct in their theory.

Easter Sunday will occur on April 18. According to weather sharps this means a late spring. Ladies will govern their straw hats and pink ribbons accordingly.

The Abraham Brothers are disposing of their stock very rapidly and it will pay to call early. A splendid opportunity is offered for some young man with a small capital to go into business.

The public school at Truckee is closed on account of an epidemic of measles prevailing in that community. There are a great many cases of the disease in the town, but all are of a mild character.

Governor Sadler has commissioned Dr. S. C. Gibson of Reno, Dr. James Guinan of Carson and Dr. T. P. McDonald of Virginia City members of the State Board of Health for two years from April 1, 1897.

Call at Muller & Stumpff's Pabst agency for fine California and imported wines for family and medicinal purposes. Sherry, port, muscatel, angelica and all dry wines by the gallon. Open every day until 7 o'clock.

A. Nelson will sacrifice his stock of furnishing goods in order to make room for new goods. Now is the time to get bargains. Call at his store on Virginia Street. Free employment office connected with the store.

Henry S. Cahn, a former Reno boy, called at the JOURNAL office yesterday. From a little curly headed boy he has grown to a staid business man, and is the coast representative of a large corporation with his headquarters at San Francisco.

Mrs. Shearer presented the officers at the court house with home made doughnuts, yesterday. Several of them discovered the rag in the doughnuts, but Assessor Evans devoured rag and all and said they were the best he had eaten since his mother made them, fifty years ago.

B. A. Cardwell, manager for the Salt Lake Co., which expect to develop the Meadow Lake mines is expected at Truckee during the present week. Mr. Cardwell is thinking of putting up a reduction works at Truckee to work the ore of the mines and will take immediate steps in that direction, so says the Republican.

Have you a bruise or sprain? Try Trib.
Do your muscles ache with pain? Try Trib.
For a liniment that cures
And your money's worth insures
Try Trib.

THE NEW TARIFF BILL.

It Increases the Duty on Wheat and Hay and Leaves Hides on the Free List.

EDITOR JOURNAL.—Congress is again doctored the tariff, and, as usual, the organized trusts are getting in their work. To make it appear that the farmers are receiving their share of protection the duty on wheat is raised from 15 cents per bushel to 25 cents, and the duty on hay is increased from \$2 to \$4 per ton.

Mr. Editor, there is not one farmer in ten thousand in the United States that will derive any benefit by that increased duty on wheat, and the same can be said of hay. There is another product of the farm which might derive a great benefit in price by putting a moderate duty on, and that article is hides. Nearly every farmer in the United States has a few hides to sell, and as the supply in this country is far below the demand a dollar duty on cattle hides would add many million dollars to the yearly revenue of the farmers, and at the same time greatly increase the revenue of the Government. There is as much justice in the woolen manufacturers demanding free hides.

It is asserted by the manufacturers of leather goods that by the aid of free hides they have worked up a foreign trade in shoes and leather goods, and a duty on hides would destroy this traffic. If this is true, why do they want a duty on their goods? If they are competing with the entire world in foreign markets, then surely they do not need to fear foreign competition at home, and their goods, in regard to duty, should share the same fate as hides.

Here is where the trust comes in. The consumer in the United States is charged more for goods manufactured in the United States than is charged by the same factory for goods sold to alien customers. Of course, if the farmers were organized and were not in the clutches of creditors, they could get the benefit of the 25 cents duty on wheat by charging the American consumer 25 cents more per bushel for wheat than they charge the Europeans for the same article, but the farmers are not organized and they are not out of the clutches of creditors, hence the organized monopolies have nothing to fear from that source, and they look upon the farmer as public plunder.

What the farmer buys must be at tariff and trust prices, and what he sells must be at free trade prices with exorbitant freight and commission charges deducted.

It is hoped that when the tariff bill reaches the Senate that it will be so amended as to put a duty of at least \$1 each on cattle hides. The leather trust may object, but the Senate should overrule the objection. If Congress will put a duty of \$1 on hides the farmers will consent to a decrease of \$1 per ton of the duty on hay.

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UNITED STATES ATTORNEY JONES

Authorizes the Issuance of a Warrant Against Himself.

Yesterday afternoon S. P. Davis, editor of the Appeal, filed a complaint against Charles Jones, United States District Attorney of Nevada, charging him with an assault with brass knuckles. The complaint was sworn to before United States Commissioner Edwards, who was at a loss how to act, as he had no right to issue a warrant unless directed to do so by the United States Attorney. Judge Hawley when consulted declined to give any advice on the subject, as he would probably have to try the case if it came up. Mr. McGowan then telegraphed to Washington to Joseph McKenna, the United States Attorney General, setting forth the fact that the United States District Attorney had been charged with a felony and that the Commissioner wished instructions before acting. It is possible that a reply will be received to-day.

From the reading of the appended telegram sent by Mr. Jones to Mr. Edwards yesterday evening it would appear that the proper proceedings would have been to have consulted the United States District Attorney and not troubled the learned attorneys at Carson regarding the matter, or even the United States Attorney General. Mr. Jones was here and a telegram to him would have doubtless been promptly answered and would have prevented any delay or complication in the case. Mr. Jones wired as follows:

"RENO, April 1, 1897.
"To T. J. Edwards, Carson City.—If complaint filed against me you should issue warrant thereon the same as against any other person, and I authorize you so to do. O. A. Jones,
"United States Attorney."

MORE LUCK FOR CARSON.

Mrs. Trudelle of That City Has a Stroke of Fortune.

Mrs. Trudelle, a resident of Carson, had a stroke of fortune a few days ago that while unexpected, came in good time. She purchased a 25-cent certificate in Henry S. Cahn & Co.'s Original Little Beneficencia Co., and thought but little of the transaction until a few days ago when upon examining her number discovered that she had drawn the sum of \$5,750. Henry S. Cahn, who by the way grew up in Reno and is a nephew of David Leachman, as manager of the company visited Carson Wednesday and paid the lady the full amount. Mrs. Trudelle was strangely affected at the sight of so much money and to know that it was all her own caused her to laugh and cry by turns, for of late it is said that her circumstances have been very poor and her good luck came at the right time. It is to be hoped that the good lady will have the full benefit of her snug little fortune.

Your Boy Won't Live a Month.

So Mr. Gilman Brown, of 24 Mill St., South Gardner, Mass., was told by the doctors. His son had Lung trouble, following Typhoid Malaria, and he spent three hundred and seventy-five dollars with doctors, who finally gave him up, saying: "Your boy won't live a month." He tried Dr. King's New Discovery and a few bottles restored him to health and enabled him to go to work a perfectly well man. He says he owes his present good health to the use of Dr. King's New Discovery, and knows it to be the best in the world for Lung trouble. Trial Bottles Free at S. J. Hodgkinson's Drug Store.

The Viavi Cause.

It is impossible to take Viavi into the system without benefit. It is purely vegetable and as a nerve and tissue builder has no equal. It can be used with perfect safety by the most delicate, and is used upon the smallest children.

Patrons of the remedy can consult our physicians free of charge. I will take pleasure in explaining its various uses to all who may call.

Mrs. B. E. HUNTER,
Fourth St.

Twentieth Century Club Program.

At the regular meeting of the Twentieth Century Club, April 2, 3 p. m., the following program will be given:

Music..... Mrs. Rosecan.
Pages from Life of Shakespeare..... Miss Joy.
Apology for Shakespeare, Reading..... Miss Stuart.
Scene from King Lear, Mrs. Noragovich.

Shoes! Shoes!

For men, youths and children, fully 25 per cent cheaper than any place in town, for a few days only. Men's shoes at \$1.25 a pair; children's shoes at \$1 a pair, at the grand clearance sale of S. Jacobs, the leading clothier.

BREVITIES.

H. Zedig, the Comstock mining man, was a west-bound passenger last night.

Sarsaparilla, iron and vichy water, an invigorating and healthful beverage, in any quantity at Thyas.

R. H. Wright, formerly of Reno and now of Hawthorne, arrived from the west yesterday morning and continued south.

The Nevada Hardware Company keeps a full line of paints and oils, and now that the spring painting is at hand parties cannot do better than call at the store and get their material.

The Carson Appeal has been awarded the contract for printing the opinions of the Supreme Court and the bills allowed by the State Board of Examiners for two years under the act of the recent Legislature. Henceforth all claims allowed by the Board of Examiners will be published the same as are the bills allowed by Boards of County Commissioners. This is a good law.



Celebrated for its great leavening strength and healthfulness. Assures the food against alum and all forms of adulteration common to the cheap brands.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

Machinery and More.

Since 1844 machinery has on an enormous scale supplanted manual labor, the knicker of the old time craftsman is a round of machinery which threatens to make the farmer a man of ordinary habits. If the cotton gin remains unpicked by machinery it is the best of the botanist that just produce a plant maturing all at once instead of at successive periods. In suppressing the hand the inventor often succeeds by feats far removed from imitation. Mergenthaler replaces the typesetter by arranging characters from which lines of solid metal are cast. Lathes turn a machine for a similar purpose, a compound of machinery that in turn produces a machine, and the slightest exertion possible. A typewriter at a keyboard symbolizes a manuscript as a series of punctures in a sheet of paper, the pinholes free pulses of compressed air which actuate the printing mechanism, however, reaches the typewriter in electrical devices. A cable in New York perforates successive characters on a paper ribbon, which, driven by twelve electrical springs, transmits 8,000 words a minute to Philadelphia. Intelligence in such a feat as this is given only that part of a task for which it is indispensable. All else is committed to mechanism actuated at a speed and with a force denied to nerve or muscle.—Self Culture.

Making Marbles.

Marbles are manufactured from the material which gives them their name. At the marble quarries the refuse stone is broken by hand into small cubes. A bucket or more of water is poured into a great revolving cylinder, which is supplied with water from a faucet. The cylinder is revolved at a high rate of speed, and the cubes, by attrition, are ground down to the tiny spheres which give each delight to the hearts of the boys. From one to two hours are usually required to finish a lot of marbles, and they are afterward sorted according to color and painted by hand. The crockery marbles, or porcelains, are molded of the same material as ordinary earthenware, and are then glazed and baked. The glass marbles containing images and flowers are molded.

Seeking a Life of Ease.

"Why are you trying to get on the police force, Corker?"
"I've grown too heavy for my work requiring activity, sir."—Detroit Free Press.

When Baby was such, she gave her Castor.

When she was a child, she used for Castor.
When she became Miss, she clung to Castor.
When she had children she gave them Castor.

WE HAVE

The largest and best selected stock of wall paper in the State which

WE ARE

Selling at reduced and reasonable rates. Paper hanging and Decorating

WE ARE

Prepared to execute in the most artistic and workmanlike manner, and

WE CAN

Guarantee satisfaction in every case on all work intrusted to us.

WE TAKE

Pleasure in showing our goods to anyone. So call and see our up-to-date designs in wall paper.

PORTER'S DECORATIVE CO.,

Enrola Block, Reno.

DR. FRANKLIN,

THE

HOMELIEST

MAN ON EARTH,

HAS ARRIVED.

CORN

Removed in a few moments Without Pain or Drawing Blood. In-growing Toe Nails Permanently Cured. All Diseases of the feet successfully Treated.

Dr. Franklin can be consulted at the Palace Hotel, Reno, Nevada. Office Hours, 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

35 YEARS EXPERIENCE.

For Over Fifty Years.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children when teething. If disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of teething, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhea, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation and gives Tone and Energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Price 25 cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup."

Diphtheria Cure.

The testimony of a prominent physician:

FOUNTAIN CITY, Ind., June 17, 1895.
This certifies that I have been using V. O. in my practice. I have never found any medical preparation in 45 years of practice that is calculated to do so much good in so wide a range of diseases and leave no after bad effects. In Diphtheria it has proved a perfect specific in my hands, and I had rather depend on it alone in that dreadful disease than the whole popular Materia Medica with that left out.

T. W. TAYLOR, M. D.

For sale by
J. B. Bradshaw, Agent.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

Henry Ritter's lunches and liquid refreshments cannot be beaten. He serves hot tomatoes every evening.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this column at 50 cents per week.

For Sale.

Being about to break up housekeeping, I will sell at private sale at my residence, corner Riverside and Kalston streets, during the month of April, all my household furniture, carpets, rugs, pictures, kitchen utensils, garden tools, etc. These being all in fair condition and purchased in the East, will be sacrificed at the lowest prices. The rooms will be open for inspection to all wishing to purchase, on Wednesdays and Saturdays, from 2 to 6 p. m.
WILLIAM H. HAMILTON, U. S. Army.
Apr 2nd.

For Rent.

A house with full block of land in good location for rent or lease at reasonable terms. Land comprises orchard. Inquire of
GEO. J. SMITH,
8-27th Corner 5th and Washington St.

For Rent or Sale.

In Reno, a large well furnished house, centrally located with large garden plot and orchard under good cultivation, also barn and outbuildings, will be sold at a very low price for cash or on terms. Apply or address JOURNAL office.
mar 25th.

United States Apron Sale.

April 7th this sale will be held at the residence of J. B. Church by the ladies of the First Baptist church. Aprons from every State in the union for sale, also scripture cake and dairy refreshments. Patronage of general public solicited.
td

Tomatoes.

Tomatoes, the very best made, at the corner of Second and Virginia streets, opposite Washoe Bank. Open till 12 o'clock at night. Chickens cooked Spanish style Sunday afternoons at 5 o'clock, also enchiladas. Orders promptly attended to.
d2nd.
MRS. N. BLUM.

For Sale.

Fine Homes and Lots and Blocks and 20-acre and 30-acre Tracts, with water. North side of the railroad, opposite the Reduction Works, and also trees, plants and shrubs by the millions, at the Reno and Mt. Hope Nursery.
J. H. STEPHEN CONNER.

Fresh Milk.

If you want pure, fresh milk call on White & Steele. They deliver milk to any part of the city, morning and evening. The cleanliness of their dairy and unsurpassed price. Give them a trial.
b2nd

Washoe Lunch Counter and Saloon.

For a fine meal or a cool glass of beer, best of liquors of all kinds or a good cigar call at the Washoe Lunch Counter and Saloon. A private dining room has been placed at the rear of the counter.
MAY, BUCKER & CLARKSON, Props.

For Sale.

I have lots for sale on Elm street on the south side of my nursery, which, in my judgment, are the best lots that ever have been or will be offered in the town of Reno. All kinds of fruit, shade and ornamental trees and shrubs, all the different varieties of berries, rose bushes, and enough nursery stock on the lot to pay for them.
STEPHEN CONNER

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSES. SPECIAL IN HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

The time for house cleaning is near at hand and the good house wife is looking about where to find the best bargains and best assortment of Carpets, Linoleums, Rugs, Lace Curtains, Portieres, Window Shades, Matting, Poles and many other articles to make a home comfortable. The Palace is the place to find all the articles mentioned above and at prices to suit every purse.

Our new Shirt Waists have been pronounced the prettiest and cheapest in the market.

The Palace Dry Goods House

FINE AND RELIABLE GOODS SOLD CHEAP
COUNTRY ORDERS RECEIVE PROMPT AND CAREFUL ATTENTION

WINTER CLEARANCE SALE

OF

S. JACOBS.

At Cost! At Cost!

My entire line of Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Trunks and Valises.

ALL TO BE SOLD AT COST

To make room for the immense stock to be laid in for the Spring and Summer trade.

To those wishing bargains, now is the time to avail yourselves of the opportunity, as my entire stock must be sold without reserve.

NO HUMBUG! NO HUMBUG!

Note the following:

Suits for Men at.....\$5 00 and upwards
Suits for Boys at..... 3 00 and upwards
Men's Shoes at..... 1 50 per pair
Boys' Shoes at..... 1 25 per pair

Come early and secure the greatest bargain of the season.

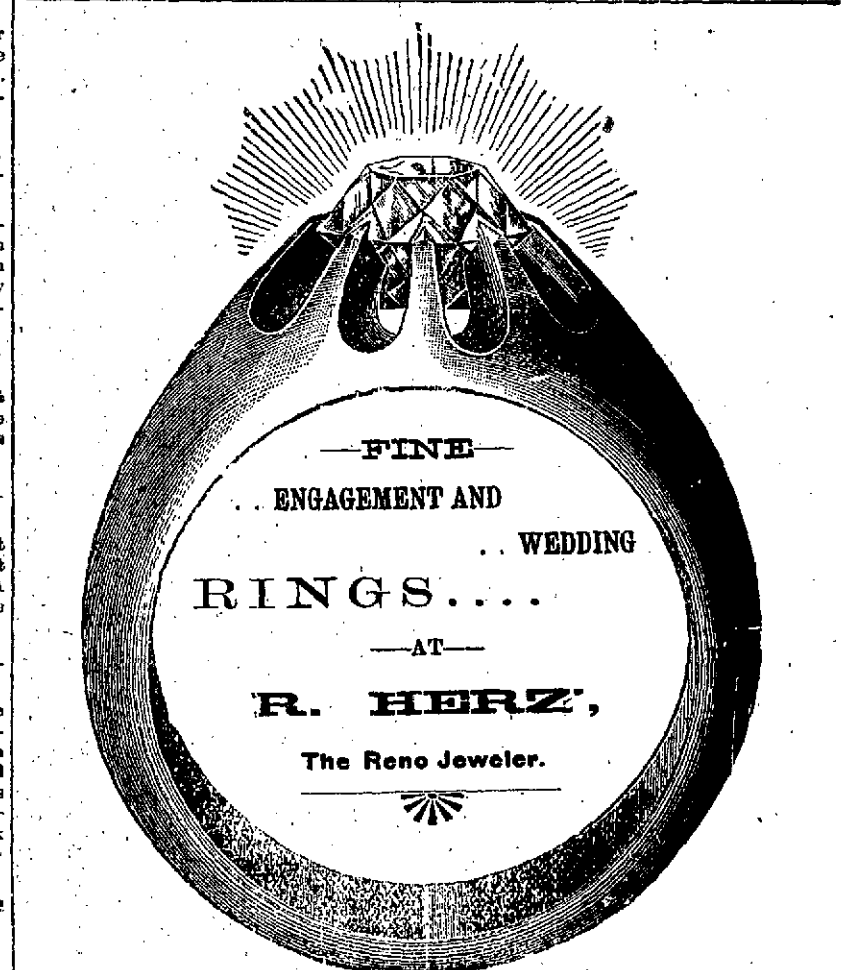
State Agency for the M. C. Lilley Co.

University Uniform, Cap and Monogram at

\$16.50 per Outfit; Fit Guaranteed.

S. JACOBS,

The Leading Clothier.



RENO BOTTLING WORKS

—AGENCY OF THE—

Pabst Brewing Company

OF MILWAUKEE.

THE FINEST BEER ON THE MARKET.

Also Agents for the Celebrated Pabst Malt Extract, the only extract that gained 100 points of perfection at the Columbian Exposition.

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS

For Family Use or Medicinal Purposes a Specialty.

MULLER & STUMPF,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

T. B. HOLMES, M. D.
(Successor to Drs. Phillips.)
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE—Rooms 3 and 4, Nevada Bank Building.
HOURS—8 to 9 A. M. to 3 and 6:30 to 8:30 P. M.

C. D. VAN DUZER,
ATTORNEY - AT - LAW.
U. S. Land Attorney for Nevada.
Land and Mining Law a Specialty.
Patents, Pensions and Indian Claims.
Correspondence solicited.
Address: "The Woodmont," Iowa Circle, 4524th Washington, D. C.

DR. R. P. CHANDLER,
—DENTIST—
RENO, NEVADA.
Office Hours—9 to 12 A. M. and 1 to 5 P. M.
Rooms—13 and 14, Washoe County Bank Building.

KATHERINE FEE, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon.
GEORGE FEE, M. D.,
Specialist.
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.
Rooms 1, 2 and 3, Investment Company's new building.

DENTISTRY.
D. A. G. LEONARD, DENTIST.
Office at residence, North Virginia Street, corner of 4th, one block north of Congregational Church.

WM. WEBSTER,
ATTORNEY - AT - LAW.
RENO, NEVADA.
OFFICE—First National Bank Building, upstairs.

JOHN B. WILLIAMS,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
REAL ESTATE LOANS.
OFFICE—Virginia street, below Second.

THOS. E. HAYDON,
ATTORNEY AT-LAW
Office Powell's Building
P. C. GIBSON, M.D. ALEX. GIBSON, JR., M.D.

GIBSON BROTHERS,
Physicians, Surgeons.
Osteopaths and Gynecologists.
OFFICE—Rooms 1 and 2—Ryland & Cheney Building, Reno, Nev. Office hours from 8:30 A. M. to 12 M., and from 1 P. M. to 4 P. M. and 7 P. M. to 9 P. M.
RESIDENCE—Stevenson Street, 250

T. V. JULIEN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Will practice in all courts.
Probate practice and business settlements specialty.
Office on Virginia street, south of National Bank building, Reno, Nev.
Jan 1st

DR. E. C. PHELPS,
DENTIST—OFFICE IN BANK OF NEVADA's new building, Reno, Nev.
All operations in MODERATE DENTISTRY skillfully executed at reasonable rates and satisfaction guaranteed.

GOODWIN & DODGE,
ATTORNEYS - AT - LAW
RENO, NEVADA.
First National Bank Building.

JAS. F. DENNIS,
LAWYER.
Office—Investment Building Virginia St

DR. S. BIBBOP,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE—Bishop's Pharmacy.
RESIDENCE—North Center street.
FISH HOURS—9 A. M. to 12 M. and to

DR. H. BERGSTEN,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office—Sunderland's Building, Rooms 1 and 2, Virginia Street, Reno, Nev. Hours, 9 to 12 A. M. and 1 to 5 P. M. and 7 to 9 P. M.
Sunderland's Building, Rooms 1 and 2, Virginia Street, Reno, Nev. Hours, 9 to 12 A. M. and 1 to 5 P. M. and 7 to 9 P. M.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

H. J. WARDLAW, D. D. S.
—DENTIST—
GRADUATE OF THE PENNSYLVANIA College of Dental Surgery Philadelphia.
OFFICE—New Investment Building.

H. L. FISH,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
OFFICE—Washoe County Bank, aug 27th.

J. POULADE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
CARSON, NEV., BOX 482.
Practices in all the State and United States Courts.
Land Office business transacted. 1y26th

ALFRED CHARTZ,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
CARSON CITY, NEVADA
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

ANDREW PATTERSON,
BUILDER, ARCHITECT AND CONTRACTOR
—RENO, NEVADA—
Plans for buildings and estimates of cost furnished. Contracts taken for any size or style building. Orders left at A. Nelson's cigar store will receive prompt attention. 1y26th

CHARLES E. CLOUGH,
BUILDER, ARCHITECT AND CONTRACTOR.
RENO, NEVADA.
Plans for buildings and estimates of cost furnished. Contracts taken for any size or style building. Residence near University. Orders left at Sunderland's shoe store will receive prompt attention. mar 10th

BURKE BROTHERS,
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS. WILL CONTRACT FOR BRICK AND STONE WORK FOR BUILDING FURNACES, RETORTS, ETC.
FIRST-CLASS BRICK FOR SALE.
All work guaranteed. Co. on hand. aug 1st

Sierra Mountain Brewing Company
LOUIS KIELHOFFER, Manager.
TRUCKEE, CALIF.
THE FINEST MOUNTAIN BEER
By the keg quantifier to suit.

HAVING special advantages and being in the very heart of the Sierra, the company manufactures the purest and healthiest beer on the market.
Address all orders to
SIERRA BREWING CO.,
Truckee, Cal.

ROBERT HARRISON,
DRAYMAN AND TRUCKMAN.
Freight Received at or Delivered to the Depot Carefully and Promptly.

Furniture Moving a Specialty.
Leave orders at C. Becker's Store Commercial Row.

BECKWITH HOTEL,
PLUMAS COUNTY, CAL.
Marra & Laffranchini, Props.
First-Class Accommodations For Families

Fine Wines and Brandies, Claret and White Wine
50 Cents per Gallon.
Low rate given at Wholesale
Also Fine Sherry and Port Wine

Winery and Distillery at Gilroy
P. O. Box 23, GILROY, Cal.
S. ARMANKO. S. H. ROSENTHAL.

ROSENTHAL & ARMANKO,
Have a Large and Fresh Stock of
Cigars, Tobaccos, Pipes,
Notions, stationery, Toilet Articles.

NEAT CLUB ROOMS ATTACHED
C. A. Aerial Row, Reno, Nev.
RUHE & MIDDOUR,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS
BEEF.
Mutton, Pork, Sausages Veal, Etc.
Meat delivered to all parts of the city
Office—Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.
SPANISH SPRING VALLEY DITCH COMPANY. Location of ditch, Spanish Spring Valley, Washoe County, State of Nevada, office, Reno, in said county and State, is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees held at its office on the 27th day of March, 1897, assessment was levied of \$2.00 per share was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in cash to the Treasurer at the Bank of Nevada, Reno, any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on
The 26th day of April, 1897.
Will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made before, will be sold by the Secretary at the office of the company on Wednesday, May 30, 1897, at 1 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the delinquent assessment and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees,
T. S. OSBURN, Secretary pro tem.
Reno, Nev., March 29, 1897. 3-30th.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.
NORTH TRUCKEE DRAIN DITCH COMPANY. Location of ditch, North Truckee, Nevada; place of business, Reno. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the North Truckee Drain Ditch Company, held the 27th day of March, 1897, assessment of \$2.00 per share was levied on each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately to the Treasurer at the Bank of Nevada, Reno, any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on
Saturday, the 3d day of April, 1897.
Will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made before will be advertised and sold by the Secretary at the office of the company on Wednesday, May 30, 1897, at 1 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the delinquent assessment and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees,
T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.
Reno, Nev., March 27, 1897.

DELINQUENT SALE NOTICE.
NORTH STAR GOLD MINING COMPANY. Location of principal place of business, Reno, Nev.; location of works, Grizzly Valley, Plumas County, Cal. Notice is hereby given that on the 12th day of January, 1897, there is delinquent upon the following described stock on account of assessment levied on the 12th day of January, 1897, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

Names.	Certificate.	Shares.	Amount.
Antone Dragovich.	14	1,000	\$20.00
do do	15	1,000	20.00
do do	16	1,000	20.00
do do	17	1,000	20.00
do do	18	1,000	20.00
do do	19	1,000	20.00
do do	20	23,633 1/2	572.66 1/2

And in accordance with law and an order of the Board of Trustees made on the 12th day of January, 1897, the shares of each of the above stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction at the common of the Board of Trustees, on Wednesday, the 17th day of March, 1897, at the hour of 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, at said delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expense of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees,
JOHN S. GILSON, Secretary.
February 18, 1897.

POSTPONEMENT.
The foregoing sale is hereby postponed until April 1, 1897.
JOHN S. GILSON, Secretary.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.
ORE EXTENSION DITCH COMPANY. Location of ditch, Washoe County, Nevada. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the above named company, held on the 18th day of March, 1897, an assessment of forty (\$40) dollars per share was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in United States gold coin to T. S. Osburn, Secretary, at the Bank of Nevada, in Reno, Nevada. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on
The 18th day of April, 1897.
Shall be deemed delinquent, and will be advertised for sale at public auction, and unless previously paid will be sold by the Secretary of said company at his office on Tuesday, the 18th day of May, 1897, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay such delinquent assessment, together with the costs and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees,
T. S. OSBURN, Secretary pro tem.
Reno, Nev., March 19, 1897. 2-21st

WAGAR HOUSE.
MRS. D. P. HICKEY, recently of the Hotel Reno, has leased the well-known property, where she will be pleased to meet her friends and former patrons. She has a number of
NICE, SUNNY AND WELL-FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET.
Also a
SUITE OF THREE ROOMS
Completely furnished for light house-keeping.
Mrs. D. P. HICKEY, Prop.

PEOPLE'S RESTAURANT!
R. S. LIVERY, formerly of the Palace, has opened the KUTAI RESTAURANT on Virginia street, formerly run by W. T. Craig as the Nevada Restaurant.

Wine Dinner Every Sunday for 25c.
FRESH OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE AT ALL TIMES.
Polite and attentive Waiters.
Public patronage solicited.
R. S. LIVERY, Prop.

T. K. HYMERS,
TRUCKEE LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLE.
Sierra Street, Reno, Nevada.
Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses
—TO LET—
And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or month at Terms to Suit the Times.

OLD PALACE BAKERY.
Wollam & Gulling, Props.
WHO employ the Expert Baker they have had for the last eighteen months. Patrons will be assured of
The Best Bread, Pies and Cakes.
Home-Made Doughnuts,
Pure Ice Cream and Ice Cream Soda.
Goods delivered in any part of town free.
WOLLAM & GULLING.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.
AN ACT RELATING TO THE PURCHASE OF SUPPLIES. (Approved March 9, 1895.)
The People of the State of Nevada Represented in Senate and Assembly Do Enact As Follows:
Section 1.—All supplies and goods purchased for the State of Nevada, or any county in the State, shall be purchased of merchants and business men of the State of Nevada, whenever said merchants and business men are ready to supply such supplies and goods at an advance of not more than 10 per cent over San Francisco prices, freight added, provided that all supplies for the use of the county shall be purchased by the County Commissioners.

AN ACT PRESCRIBING THE DUTIES of the various State Boards and Commissioners, as they are now constituted, and restricting the powers of State officers and employees. (Approved March 10, 1895.)
The People of the State of Nevada Represented in Senate and Assembly Do Enact As Follows:
Section 1.—From and after the passage of this Act, no officer or employee of the State shall purchase on the credit of the State any article of supplies, goods, wares or merchandise or obtain any services to be rendered by any person for the State, except by express permission in writing, previously obtained from the Board of Commissioners, or a majority of the members thereof, having control and supervision of the department or office for which such purchase is made or such services are rendered, except only in cases where such officer or employee has specific authority to purchase or obtain the same conferred upon him by Statute.

Section 2.—The State Board of Examiners shall not allow, nor the State Treasurer pay, any claims of any person for goods sold or services rendered unless the same were sold or rendered in accordance with the provisions of Section 1 of this Act.

AN ACT TO RESTRICT THE CREATION of deficiencies in funds or appropriations set apart or made by the Legislature of the State of Nevada.
The People of the State of Nevada Represented in Senate and Assembly Do Enact As Follows:
Section 1.—No Board, Commission, State officer or employee of the State of Nevada having charge of or entrusted with the expenditure or disbursement of any money set apart or appropriated by the Legislature to be paid out or expended for the benefit of the State of Nevada, shall expend any out or contract to be expended or paid out any sum of money whatever in excess of the amount so set apart or appropriated by the Legislature, so as to create a deficiency in such fund or appropriation unless such deficiency and the amount thereof shall have been first authorized in writing by the State Board of Examiners.

Section 2.—The State Board of Examiners is hereby prohibited from allowing, and the State Controller from drawing his warrant for any deficiency claim against the State of Nevada not incurred or created in accordance with the provision of Section 1 of this Act.

Section 3.—This Act shall take effect and be in force from and after the date of its passage.
By order of
3-21st The State Board of Examiners.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.
SOUTH SIDE IRRIGATING CANAL COMPANY. Location of canal, Washoe County, Nevada. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the above named company, held on the 18th day of March, 1897, an assessment of \$1.00 per share was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in United States gold coin to John B. Williams, Secretary, at his office in Reno, Nevada. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the
3d day of April, 1897.
Shall be deemed delinquent, and will be advertised for sale at public auction, and unless previously paid will be sold by the Secretary of said company at his office on Tuesday, the 4th day of May, 1897, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay such delinquent assessment, together with the costs and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees,
JOHN B. WILLIAMS, Secretary.
Reno, Nevada, February 27, 1897. 2-21st

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Paula Mannheim, deceased—Notice is hereby given by the administrators of the estate of said deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers to the administrator within four months from the date of the first publication of this notice at the office of T. V. Julien on Virginia street, in Reno, Nevada, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate, in the County of Washoe.
EVALINA HAUSMANN, Administratrix.

Amity Lodge, No. 8, K. of P.
THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF AMITY Lodge, No. 8, K. of P., Knights of Pythias, will be held on every Friday evening commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All knights in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the Chancellor Commander.
J. HODGKINSON, K. of P. 8-5

Truckee Lodge, No. 14, I. O. O. F.
TRUCKEE LODGE, NO. 14, I. O. O. F., meet in their new hall in Clough & Crosby's building, Reno, Nevada, every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. Punctual attendance of members is requested. Soberly and good standing are cordially invited to attend.
W. S. DARNLEY, N. G.
M. FREDRICK, Recording Secretary.

MINING.
THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR. ♦ ♦ ♦
♦ ♦ WORLD-WIDE CIRCULATION. ♦ ♦ ♦
Twenty Pages Weekly Illustrated.
INDISPENSABLE TO MINING MEN.
THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR, POSTPAID.
SAMPLE COPIES FREE.
MINING AND SCIENTIFIC PRESS,
220 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Brigham Young's Business Genius.
In studying Brigham Young I have not sought to know the many as he lives in Mormon literature, with a glowing religious halo about his eminently business-like brow. I have sought rather to find him through conversations with some of his favorite captains and through the letters he wrote them when they were engaged in perilous missions to wild districts in the unexplored west. These were the men who lived near to him and knew the thoughts that thrived in his active brain. None of these men has told me of any striking religious thought which he uttered from the pulpit, but all have said that he insisted that it always paid to plow deep and plant alfalfa. They have related with especial pride their talks with "the president" at evening camp fires, when he would plan, with wonderful accuracy, irrigation canals and village sites, to be made in conjunction with the conquest of some new valley they had explored. The plans which he traced on the ground with his cane, by the freight generally anticipated very closely the later results of surveys. His letters to these captains were full of instructions about provisions, coming emigrant parties and the treatment of the Indians. They always closed with a devout reference to Divine Providence, but the underlying spirit was that of the sturdy industrial chief, aiming at the conquest of the waste places.

This man's dream was of empire. In every fiber of his body, in every beat of his brain and heart, he was a materialist. All his buildings, like all his philosophies, were fashioned on strong and simple lines. They were made, not to look beautiful, but to serve useful purposes and to last long. That he used the power of the church reluctantly to accomplish his ends cannot be denied. But the church, however much it may have meant to others, was with him only one of the means, and not the great object of his ambition. His first act in Utah was to raise the American flag and proclaim himself governor of "the state of Deseret"—land of the working bee—Atlantic.

The Educational Ideal.
Our present system of elementary education does not rise to the moral requirements of the age. It stands too largely for the development of the memory for the purpose of mere money making, to the neglect of the nobler spiritual qualities. It too often leaves out the cultivation of the heart and the training of the hand, the quickening of the moral sense and the growth of the moral perception. Such a system is not education in any large sense; it is what Pestalozzi called "mere instruction." The education that makes character, individual and national, begins with the heart, the conscience and the imagination. The storing of the memory with facts is a tool shop more essential to the making of a living than the learning how to live, which is life's higher purpose. "We create life through ideals," taught Pestalozzi. "We learn by doing," said Froebel. And both agreed that life must be taught from life or by example, and that the individual gift of the pupil was "sacred to the teacher," and that each pupil must be developed after his own gift as though there were no other pupils like him or gift like his in the world. The old time New England school dame, whipping the dates of the reigns of Roman emperors into 5-year-old brains, formed no part of the grand Pestalozzian vision. Education stands for character," said Pestalozzi. Our national education is defective in the power of this fundamental principle. A reconstruction of education must come in this country, and the best methods of character education be made universal or else we must suffer deterioration. A heart that responds to justice is the first lesson of life, and the ideal or gift of the pupil must be studied by the teacher before the pupil is put to memorizing text books, which is instruction.

Perfume in the Olden Times.
The use of perfume was indulged in to such an extravagant degree by the ancients that some of the more ascetic men had good reason to denounce it. Solon issued an edict prohibiting its sale in Athens. Julius Caesar and Lucius, who were Roman consuls, the sale of scented in that city and by the laws of Lacedaemon perfumers were expelled from Sparta as being washers of oil and encouragers of sensuousness. Clearchus wrote against the excessive use of unguents, and Socrates declaimed against them in strong terms, preferring, he said, "the smell of healthy toil and the perfume of a good and manly life." It was customary at festivals to pass round to the guests perfumes served in alabaster boxes and vessels of gold. At one of these feasts Cyniscus, who loved to decide the youth for the use of perfumes, was made a butt for their ridicule. Some mischievous youth anointed the cynic with much ointment, pouring it lavishly over his head and face. When he awoke, he exclaimed in an angry voice: "What is this? O Hercules, will not some one come with a sponge and wipe my face, which is thus polluted with a lot of dirt?"

At the Syrian banquets it was usual for the slaves to come in with blades full of Babylonian perfumes and bedow the garlands and walls and hangings and all the walls with delicious fragrance. In some of the more modern feasts statues and ornaments were provided with jets which threw out diluted essences and attars.—London Society.

The fortifications of Sevastopol, which caused the allies so much trouble during the six months' defense of the fortress by the Russians, were at first very weak, and military experts say the town might have been taken by a vigorous bombardment and assault during the first few days of the siege. The ignorance of the allied generals in regard to the strength of the works caused a delay which the Russians improved by making the defenses almost impenetrable.

Tops are cut from pieces of box, ebony or other hard wood by a turning machine. The machine is automatic and turns the top complete from the handle at the upper end to the tip. The metal point is afterward put in by hand.

Watches were first called Nuremberg eggs. Some of them were 8 or 9 inches in diameter, as large as the small sized cheap clocks now exhibited in store windows. They were first made in 1447.

MISCELLANEOUS.

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Silica, 1.118 grains; Sodium Chloride (common salt), 14.871 grains; Calcium Chloride, 5.527 grains; Calcium Sulphate, (Gypsum) 2.451 grains; Magnesium Sulphate (Epsom Salts), 8.123 grains; Magnesium Carbonate, 12.080 grains.

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